



## Anti- DDX58 (ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX58) Phospho- Polyclonal Antibody

Category: Phospho-Polyclonal Antibody

Catalog #: Phospho-AB3D222(Phospho Site: 170T)

Antigen Synonym: DEAD-box protein 58; RIG-1 (Retinoic acid-inducible gene 1 protein)

**Species Reactivity:** Human

## Immunogen/Specificity:

Polyclonal antibody produced in rabbits immunizing with a synthetic peptide corresponding to N-terminal residues of human DDX58 (ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX58)

**Description:** DDX58 (ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX58) is involved in innate immune defense against viruses. Upon interaction with intracellular dsRNA produced during viral replication, triggers a transduction cascade involving MAVS/IPS1, which results in the activation of NF-kappa-B, IRF3 and IRF7 and the induction of the expression of antiviral cytokines such as IFN-beta and RANTES (CCL5). Essential for the production of interferons in response to RNA viruses including paramyxoviruses, influenza viruses, Japanese encephalitis virus and HCV.

DDX58 (ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX58) is maintained as a monomer in an autoinhibited state. Upon viral dsRNA binding and conformation shift, homomultimerizes and interacts with MAVS. Interacts with DHX58/LGP2, IKBKE, TBK1 and TMEM173/STING. DDX58 (ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX58) is present in vascular smooth cells at protein level.

DDX58 belongs to the helicase family and contains 2 CARD domains, 1 helicase ATP-binding domain and 1 helicase C-terminal domain.

## Reference:

Imaizumi, T., et al, Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 292 (1), 274-279 (2002) Cui, X.F., et al, Biochem. Cell Biol. 82 (3), 401-405 (2004) Imaizumi, T., et al, Life Sci. 75 (10), 1171-1180 (2004) Yoneyama, M., et al, Nat. Immunol. 5 (7), 730-737 (2004) Seth, R.B., et al, Cell 122 (5), 669-682 (2005) Huang, J., et al, EMBO J. 24 (23), 4018-4028 (2005) Sumpter, R. Jr., et al, J. Virol. 79 (5), 2689-2699 (2005)